The New Hork Cimes. "All the News That's Fit to Print' © 1957, by The New York Times Company.

Condensation of U.S. Weather Bureau forecast: Cloudy, mild, chance of rain late today. Clearing, cold tomorrow.

Temperature range today: 47-35. Temperature range yesterday: 47-30.7.

Full U. S. Weather Bureau Report, Page 34.

Entered as Second-Class Matter, VOL. CVI...No. 36,190. Post Office, New York, N. Y.

Rock 'n' Roll Teen-Agers Tie Up the Times Square Area

$18^{1/2}$ Hours—175 Police Called

By EDITH EVANS ASBURY

Teen-age rock 'n' roll enthusiasts stormed into the Times Square area before dawn yesterday and all day long they filled sidewalks, tied up traffic and eventually required the attention

They began lining up at 4 A. M. to see the show at the Paramount Theatre. It wasn't until eighteen and a half hours later-at 10:30 P. M.-that the last of the line entered the theatre. Late arrivals continued buy-

of 175 policemen.

credit for coining the phrase rock 'n' roll. The rock 'n' rollers stamped their feet so vigorously in the theatre that firemen became alarmed and sent for inspectors from the Fire and Buildings Departments at 5 P. M. The man-

the 1,600 youngsters from the second balcony as a precautionarv measure. All but the first four rows,

after a preliminary report by a building inspector, and at 8 o'clock occupancy of the entire second balcony was approved by

Department.

Line Up at Theatre ing tickets, however, until the box office closed shortly after 1 A. M. The show featured Alan Freed, a disk jockey who takes agement cleared three-fourths of seating 206, were refilled at 7:30

Part of the holiday crowd waiting yesterday on West Forty-third Street for admittance to the Paramount Theatre

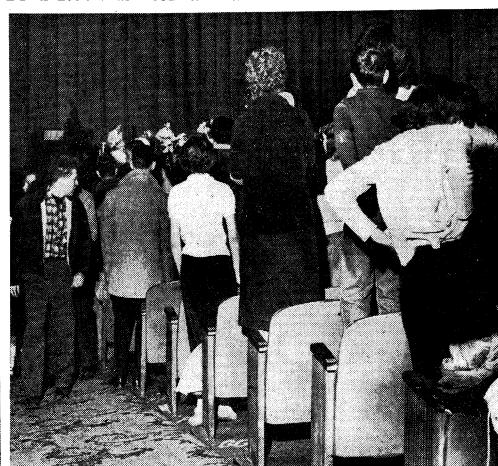
Nicholas Lanese, chief construct between 8 A. M. and 1 A. M. ended most of the crowd left said in his backstage dressing They are starved for music they tion inspector of the Building The attendance figure and re-leaving only a handful of per-room between performances. "It can dance to, after all those ceipts of \$29,000 set opening day sons watching the final showing began on the levees and planta-years of crooners." A theatre spokesmen said that records for the thirty-one-year-of the movie. tions, took in folk songs, and Other experts described rock 15,220 patrons had attended the old theatre, the spokesmen said. "Rock 'n' roll is really swing features blues and rhythm. It's

six stage and seven movie shows When the last stage show with a modern name," Mr. Freed the rhythm that gets the kids. Continued on Page 12, Column 2

THE NEW YORK TIMES, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1957.

Blue-Jean and Leather-Jacket Set Find Rock 'n' Roll at Paramount Theatre the Most





At earlier shows, there was dancing in the aisles, and many enthusiasts stood on seats to see better. Later, things quieted - somewhat.

items as pre-teen and teen-sized jackets, skirts, T-shirts, jeans, hats, nylon scarves, charm bracelets, sneakers and nylon stretch bobby sox, all bearing the Presley insignia, are big sellers in the nation's stores.

Chain, drug and novelty stores now feature lipsticks in autographed cases bearing color names for such Presley hit tunes as Hound Dog orange, Love You fuchsia. and Heartbreak pink.

70,000 Dungarees

70,000 Dungarees
One large manufacturer Of dungarees has sold more than 70,000-odd pairs of black twill jeans with emerald green stitching for the nation's youths.
Rock 'n' roll motion pictures also have been doing well at the cashier's booth. Columbia Pictures Corporation rang up profits of \$3,000,000 on the film, "Rock Around the Clock," which cost only \$350,000 to make

"Rock Around the Clock," which coming on every second beat.

cost only \$350,000 to make.

Alan Freed, whose rock 'n' re the youngsters gave a lot of revidence of fierce enthusiasm return the youngsters gave a lot of revidence of fierce enthusiasm for the rhythm.

They should, tried to crowd lyn Paramount Theatre with the past policemen and burst scream-show he put on their last Faster ing through wooden barriers set.

mount five times, including an eight-day stretch last Christmas, when the theatre grossed about \$180,000.

Like most devotees of fads, the rock 'n' roll cult is emblem conscious. John Atkinson, director of sales of Lion Bros. Company Inc., of Baltimore, a large maker of emblems, said that his company was turning out 47.000 emblems a month for teen-age rock 'n' roll clubs.

The premium and box-top people, who ordinarily canitalize on every craze from Davas seller's box in the Paramount entrance.

The noise of the crashing glass, at 10:10 A. M., had a sobering effect on the teen-agers, who fell sack from the barriers they had that "since parents by and large been trying to overturn and dapprove of rock 'n' roll, many advertisers are reluctant to appeal to young people with premiums which may antagonize the parents."

Rock 'n' Roll Advertising

On the other hand, major ad-what calmed youngsters. Traffic, when the barrier from the exuberant but now someway, hailed and applauded by the exuberant but now someway cautiously resumed. people, who ordinarily canifolity, shaltered, and, so was the taxet on every area from Dawder's how in the Paramount of every target from Dawder's how in the Paramount of the P

The awards were presented to three girls and one boy by George C.McConnaughey, chair-man of the Federal Communica-tions Commission, at the tenth annual Voice of Democracy



At earlier shows, there was dancing in the aisles, and . . .

TEEN-AGE CROWDS TIE VP MIDTOWN

Continued From Page 1

'n' roll as essentially a rolling two-beat rhythm with the accent

coming on every second beat.

In the streets and in the thea-

show he Put on there last Easter ing through wooden barriers set week. The gross for ten days up to hold them in line, Policewas \$204,000. Mr. Freed has appeared at the Brooklyn Paramount five times, including an eight-day stretch last Christmas, when the theatre grossed about



Alan Freed, star of show

the music, and sang with the singers.

They knew all the songs, esecially those played nightly

over Radio Station WINS' by Mr. Freed.

"He's the greatest., the mostest, I love him." declared' 16-year-old Carol Verzielo, a student at Manual Training High;



. . . many enthusiasts stood on seats to see bet

In West Forty-third Street, mounted police worker crowds awaiting admission to the theatre behind

A COCK of Morals and Dress for Pupils will have to pay \$32,000 to the show shift rounded them up in a hurryhibaving received only two weeks advance notice of the specific problems.



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r-Jacket Set Find Rock 'n' Roll at Paramount Theatre the Most EXPERTS PROPOSE



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mer girls who had!
ght in her home in order to be at the o'clock, vied to surraise of the disk ock 'n' roll.

grue what they say 'roll," declared 13gemary Samaritano, klyn. "Rock 'n' roll ok out the window and see onograph."

the police preparational listent of the street. They ad listent to it on the look out the window and see onograph."

the police preparation when I was a boy in Ohio, I will be the street of the street o

In West Forty-third Street, mounted police worked to keep crowds awaiting admission to the theatre behind barriers.

YOUNG ROBBER SLAIN IN BROOKLYN STORE

A hold-up man, distracted by

A hold-up man, distracted by the entrance of a customer, was shot and killed at, 7:15 last night in a Brooklyn liquor store.

The attempted robbery took place at Fulton-Throop Wines and Liquors, 646 Throop Avenue, in the Bedford-Stuyvesant section. nue, in section.

Albert Stone, 42-year-old man-Albert Stone, 42-year-old manager of the store, said he was behind the counter and his brother, Max, 36, a co-owner of the store, was on a ladder when a youth entered with one hand

He was identified as withant repressed everywhere on each, also in the Bedford-Stuyvesant he asserted.

He also saw possible effects in

Godfrey Off on Safari

Arthur Godfrey, radio and and motions so especially contelevision performer, left here tagious? A rhythmical call to by plane early last night for the crowd easily foments mass Paris en route to French Equa-ecstasy: 'Duce! Duce!' sity's five torial Africa for what he de. The Call repeats itself into the scribed as a four-week "safari." Infinite and liberates the mind of all reasonable inhibitions tinue his broadcasts from his base at Fort Archambault. Accompanied by his wife, Mary, he left from New York International Airport, Idlewild, Queens.

He also saw possible effects in political terms:

"Why are rhythmical sounds complain affection The has affection affection. The has a sity's five torial Africa for what he de. The Call repeats itself into the woman. Stockwe thousand years of civilization affection. The has a sin drug addiction, a thousand years of civilization affection. The has affection affection. The has a sin drug addiction, a thousand years of civilization affection. The has a sin drug addiction, a thousand years of civilization. The course is the first of single field in the political terms:

The course is anywher in the course is the first of single field in the political terms:

The course is anywher. The

STUDY OF 'CRAZE'

Liken It to Medieval Lunacy 'Contagious Dance Furies' and Bite of Tarantula

By MILTON BRACKER

Psychologists suggested yesterday that while the rock 'n' roll craze seemed to be related to "rhythmic behavior patterns" as old as the Middle Ages, it required full study as a current phenomenon phenomenon.

phenomenon.
One educational psychologist asserted that what happened in and around the Paramount Theatre yesterday struck him as "very much like the medieval type of spontaneous lunacy where one person goes off and lots of other persons go off with him."
A psychopathologist, attending a meeting of the American Psychopathological Association at the Park Sheraton Hotel, feared that this was just a guess.

guess.
Others present noted that a study by Dr. Reginald Lourie of (Children's Hospital, Washington, indicated in 1949 that 10 to 20 per cent of all children did "some act like rocking or rolling." The study went into detail on the stimulating effects of an intensified musical beat.

Meanwhile, a parallel between rock 'n' roll and St. Vitus Dance has been drawn by Dr. Joost A. M. Meerlo, associate in psychiatry at Columbia University, in a study just completed for publication,

Echo of Fourteenth Century

Echo of Fourteenth Century

Dr. Meerlo described the "con-agious epidemic of dance fury" that "swept Germany and spread to all of Europe" toward the end of the fourteenth century. It was called both St. Vitus Dance (or Chorea Major), he continued, with its victims breaking, into denoine and be continued, with its victimebreaking into dancing and being unable to stop. The same
activity in Italy, he noted, was
referred to as Tarantism and
popularly related to a toxic
bite by the hairy spider called
tarantula.

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less."
"The

the store, was on a ladder when a youth entered with one hand in his pocket.

After ordering Max Stone off the ladder under a threat of killing him, the youth demanded contagious dance furies."

The manager scattered money on the counter and floor, feigning fright.

He hoped, he said, to distract the youth long enough to get his pistol from under the contagious dance themselves the youth long enough to get his "more and more themselves". contagious dance furies."

Dr. Meerlo described his first view of rock 'n' roll this way: Young people were moved by a let juke box to dance themselves toric rhythmic trance until it had gone far beyond all the accepted versions of human dancome."

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been ba of Mich ling." He hoped, he said, to distract June DOA to the youth long enough to get his pistol from under the counter.

At this point a customer entered. Albert Stone grabbed the pistol and fired twice. One shot went wild. The second pierced the youths chest.

He was identified as Williamstrated the violent mayhem long Griffin, 20, of 504 Halsey Street repressed everywhere on earth, and cud Memb council 14 to 4 leaves the pistol and fired twice. One shot went wild, the craze "demonthe world, the world, the craze "demonthe world, the world, the craze "demonthe world, the world, the world, the w

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ast policemen and burst screamig through wooden barriers set p to hold them in line. Police ien on horseback were jeered s they galloped along Fortys they galloped along Forty-ird Street trying to thwart teak-throughs during the morn-

Two girls suffered leg injuries nd were taken to St. Clare's Alan Freed, star of show led around, with bruised shins, emoaning lost shoes and rubing bumped arms. The street as littered with sandwiches, aples and other lunch-box connects tossed at the police.

Alan Freed, star of show the music, and sang with the singers.

They knew all the songs, especially those played nightly





In West Forty-third Street, mounted police, worked to keep In West Forty-third Street, mounted police worked to keep theffort New York Inter crowds awaiting admission to the theatre behind barriers. tional Airport, Idlewild, Queet

Parent Units Are Urged to Help Frame

A Code of Morals and Dress for Purpils

A more militant role by parentistrative assistants, and behave acher organizations in the librate of gint against juvenile delinuency was recommended yeserday by a committee of junio igh school principals.

The principals held that the reading proper is a proper i

CONTOUR Chair LOUNGE

muth entered with one ii

After ordering Max Stone the ladder under a threat of k ing him, the youth demand money. The manager scatter money on the counter and floreigning fright.

He hoped, he said, to district the youth long enough to get bistol from under the counter At this point a customer tered. Albert Stone grabbed bistol and fired twice. One silvent wild. The second pier!

went wild. The second pier! the youth's chest.

He was identified as Willi Griffin, 20, of 504 Halsey Stralso in the Bedford-Stuyves section.

Godfrey Off on Safari

Arthur Godfrey, radio television performer, left his plane early last night. Paris en route to French Equipment of the property of the period of the period

torial Africa for what he stribed as a four-week "safa Mr. Godfrey said'he would comme his broadcasts from inue his broadcasts from, base at Fort Archambault. companied by his wife, Mary, leftour New York Inter

in his pocket.





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